

第二册读写作业参考答案：选词填空和翻译

Unit 3 Journey through the odyssey years

P70 Banked Cloze

1) K 2) E 3) A 4) C 5) L 6) I 7) G 8) N 9) H 10) O

答案是图片中的横排!!!

ABCD

EFGH

...

anxiety	introduce	acquaint	acquisition
saddled	indicated	resent	reinforce
expressed	sensible	transition	equivalent
regretting	acceptable	shifting	

There is a special life stage that our generation goes through. It is the 1) _____ period, during which we move from adolescence to adulthood. We learn who we are and what we stand for and what inspires us. Also, in this period we are 2) _____ with a lot of pressure from our parents who want us to make something out of ourselves.

My parents have already expressed feelings of 3) _____ over my future with academics and life. When I expressed to them recently that I would not mind graduating in five years instead of four in order to study abroad to 4) _____ myself with the world, they seemed so shocked. That idea sounded foreign and to them was 5) _____ to lack of ambition.

Apart from that, my mother has 6) _____ to me that she is worried that I am not searching for a boyfriend. I 7) _____ this stupid idea of marrying out of college since it does not suit me one bit. Women today can get what they want out of life without a man, even children, as it becomes more 8) _____ for women to adopt children.

I personally want to stay in school as long as I can to 9) _____ my academic work, possibly complete a law degree and start a career, and then after, and only after, begin to think about 10) _____ to marriage. If my math is correct, that means I will be more or less "ready" for marriage at the age of 29 or 30, the age when my mother had me.

P74 Translation

孝道 (filial piety) 是中国古代社会的基本道德规范 (code of ethics)。中国人把孝视为人格之本、家庭和睦之本、国家安康之本。由于孝道是儒家伦理思想的核心，它成了中国社会千百年来维系家庭关系的道德准则。它毫无疑问是中华民族的一种传统美德。孝道文化是一个复合概念，内容丰富，涉及面广。它既有文化理念，又有制度礼仪 (institutional etiquette)。一般来说，它指社会要求子女对父母应尽的义务，包括尊敬、关爱、赡养老人等等。孝道是古老的“东方文明”之根本。

Filial piety is the basic code of ethics in the ancient Chinese society. Chinese people consider filial piety as the essence of a person's integrity, family harmony, and the nation's well-being. With filial piety being the core of Confucian ethics, it has been the moral standard for the Chinese society to maintain the family relationship for thousands of years. It's undoubtedly a traditional Chinese virtue. The culture of filial piety is a complex concept, rich in content and wide in range. It includes not only cultural ideas but also institutional etiquettes. Generally speaking, it refers to the obligation of children to their parents required by the society, including respect, care, support for the elderly and so forth. Filial piety is fundamental to the ancient "Oriental civilization".

Unit 4 College sweethearts

P98 Banked Cloze

- 1) N 2) B 3) G 4) I 5) H 6) L 7) E 8) M 9) K 10) C

promising	tempting	local	process
proceed	comment	charm	components
allowing	appealed	weird	display
arrange	commence	magic	

Traditional dating is a self-paced, general meeting of two people. The two usually 1) _____ with spending extra time together, getting to know one another and seeing how 2) _____ they could be to each other. A good example is a man meeting a woman and sensing her 3) _____. He then extends a formal invitation for a date. With traditional dating, you get to go at a steady pace, 4) _____ yourself and your date to get to know each other through extensive contact.

There are many 5) _____ that can be expected from traditional dates. Men, who are supposed to 6) _____ these traditional values, will open the door for the woman, stand up when she leaves the table, pay for everything, and 7) _____ to the next move. In the 1950s, a man would usually ask a woman out several days ahead for a specific date and time. If she accepted, they would 8) _____ for a time to pick her up. He would then take her to a dinner and a movie.

Today the rules of traditional dating are less clear. Twenty years ago, if a young lady asked a young man out on a date, it was thought to be 9) _____. Now, women are being encouraged to take the initiative and ask men out. A date may consist of a brief meeting at a café or a trip to the 10) _____ art museum. Men often pay on the first date, but the woman may offer to go Dutch. The traditional dating style has been found much less common now.

P102 Translation

农历七月初七是中国的七夕节 (Qixi Festival), 是中国传统节日中最具浪漫色彩的一个节日。一些大的商家每年都举办不同的活动, 年轻人也送礼物给他们的情人。因此, 七夕节被认为是中国的“情人节” (Valentine's Day)。七夕节来自牛郎与织女 (Cowherd and Weaving Maid) 的传说。相传, 每年的这个夜晚, 天上的织女都会与牛郎相会。所以, 在七夕的夜晚, 人们可以看到牛郎织女在银河 (the

Milky Way) 相会。姑娘们也会在这一天晚上向天上的织女乞求智慧, 以获得美满姻缘。但随着时代的变迁, 这些活动正在消失, 唯有标志着忠贞爱情的牛郎织女的传说一直流传民间。

July 7th on the Chinese calendar is Chinese Qixi Festival, the most romantic of all the traditional Chinese holidays. Every year, some big businesses organize various activities, and young people send gifts to their lovers. As a result, the Qixi Festival is considered to be Chinese “Valentine’s Day”. The Qixi Festival is derived from the legend of Cowherd and Weaving Maid. The legend holds that on this particular night every year the Weaving Maid in heaven meets with Cowherd. So, people can see Cowherd and Weaving Maid meeting in the Milky Way on the night of Qixi. On this night, girls would also beg Weaving Maid for some wisdom for a happy marriage. But, with the changing of times, these activities are diminishing. All that remains is the legend of Cowherd and Weaving Maid, a sign of faithful love, continuously circulated among the folk.

Unit 5 Spend or save — The student’s dilemma

P126 Banked Cloze

1) B 2) D 3) O 4) E 5) F 6) C 7) K 8) H 9) N 10) I

charmed	dilemma	appetite	explicit
retain	derive	withdraw	urgent
manipulated	obstacles	option	implicit
hinder	suspend	perspectives	

To spend or save is a question which many people have. There is always a(n) 1) _____ whether one should spend the money that he has earned or save that money for the future. Well, there is no 2) _____ answer to the question as different people have different 3) _____ on their life, and that is the reason why some people tend to spend all the money earned while others 4) _____ control over their money.

People who spend all the money do not think much about the future. The only thing that they enjoy doing most is to 5) _____ pleasure from spending money. For example, if they like a particular car, mobile phone or laptop, they will buy it without giving it a thought. For them, the most important thing is to satisfy their material 6) _____. People who have their first job or who haven't married often fall in this category.

In the long run, saving is a good 7) _____ for one's life as saving helps an individual to plan for future 8) _____ needs. That is also the reason why many people save money for a rainy day. Individuals who can 9) _____ their spending save money successfully. Instead of buying on impulse, they delay their purchasing decision and won't be easily 10) _____ by commercial ads. Individuals who have responsibility for their family belong to this category.

P130 Translation

丝绸之路 (Silk Road) 是我国古代一条连接中国和欧亚大陆 (Eurasia) 的交通线路, 由于这条商路以

丝绸贸易为主，故称“丝绸之路”。作为国际贸易的通道和文化交流的桥梁，丝绸之路有效地促进了东西方经济文化交流和发展的，对世界文明进程有着深远影响。当前，在新的历史条件下，我国提出了“一带一路”(One Belt, One Road) (即“丝绸之路经济带”和“21世纪海上丝绸之路”)的战略构想。“一带一路”以合作共赢为核心，强调相关各国的互利共赢和共同发展。这一战略一经提出即受到沿线各国的积极响应。

The Silk Road is a traffic route in the ancient times connecting China and Eurasia. This trade route focuses on the trade of silk, hence the name “the Silk Road”. As an international trade channel and a bridge of cultural exchanges, the Silk Road effectively improved the economic and cultural exchanges and development between the East and the West, exerting a profound impact on the progress of the world civilization. Nowadays, under the new historical circumstances, our country proposes the strategy of “One Belt, One Road” (namely the Silk Road Economic Belt and the 21st-century Maritime Silk Road). The strategy of “One Belt, One Road” focuses on cooperation and mutual benefits, emphasizing mutual benefits, win-win, as well as common development of the related countries. Once proposed, the strategy has received positive responses from the related countries along the road.

第三册读写作业参考答案：选词填空和翻译

Unit 3 Audrey Hepburn — A true angel in this world

P73 Banked Cloze

- 1) C 2) I 3) F 4) L 5) A 6) H 7) K 8) N 9) E 10) B

diplomatic	humanitarian	domain	integral
embarked	popularity	beneficiary	committed
define	humane	devote	mentally
originally	surviving	cherishing	

Audrey Hepburn was a beautiful actress and model, who became one of the most successful and well-known actresses in the film
1) _____.

She was a fashion icon and role model for women all over the world, helping to 2) _____ a particular type of fresh, vulnerable, elfin (小精灵似的) beauty. Today's 3) _____ of the slim fashion model is due to Audrey Hepburn's influence. Although she appeared frail (脆弱的), she was 4) _____ strong. At the end of her acting career when she entered a(n) 5) _____ career as a Goodwill Ambassador for UNICEF, she was so solidly 6) _____ to her cause that she was held in highest esteem (尊重) by even the most hardened politicians.

Audrey originally started working for UNICEF in 1954, doing radio presentations. She always said it was happy to 7) _____ her life to helping impoverished (穷困的) children after her own good fortune in 8) _____ the hardship of the Nazi occupation of Holland. She began her permanent ambassadorship in 1988 and 9) _____ on trips to many countries. She was always positive: "People in these places don't know Audrey Hepburn, but they recognize the name UNICEF. When they see UNICEF their faces light up, because they know that something is happening." In 1992, her 10) _____ work with those in need was recognized when she was awarded the Jean Hersholt Humanitarian Award by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences for her contribution to humanity.

P77 Translation

水墨画 (ink and wash painting) 是中国独具特色的传统艺术形式之一，是中国国画的代表。它大约始于唐代，兴盛于宋代和元代，距今已有一千多年的历史，其间经历了不断的发展、提高和完善。水墨画的创作工具和材料是具有浓厚中国特色的毛笔、宣纸和墨，其作品特点也与此紧密相关。例如，水和墨相互调和，使作品具有干湿浓淡的层次。水墨和宣纸的交融渗透也使画作善于表现丰富的意象，从而达到独特的审美效果。水墨画在中国绘画史上具有很高的地位，甚至被认为是衡量东方绘画艺术水平的标准。

Ink and wash painting, one of the unique traditional art forms of China, is representative of Chinese painting. It began around the time of the Tang Dynasty, and then prospered in the Song and Yuan dynasties. With a history of over one thousand years, it has experienced constant development, improvement and perfection. The tools and materials used to create ink and wash painting, i.e. brushes, rice paper, and ink, are characteristic of Chinese culture and closely related to the features of the paintings. For example, the mixing of water and

ink creates different shades of dryness, wetness, thickness and thinness. The integration and infiltration of water, ink, and rice paper enables such paintings to convey rich images, and hence to achieve unique aesthetic effects. Ink and wash painting holds a high status in the history of Chinese painting, and it is even regarded as the criterion to evaluate the artistic level of Oriental paintings.

Unit 7 Surviving an economic crisis

P191 Banked Cloze

1) E 2) J 3) B 4) H 5) A 6) K 7) G 8) I 9) C 10) N

spread	incredibly	oversight	likelihood
slump	regulatory	catastrophic	crashing
verge	mortgages	promotes	deteriorate
dubiously	stabilize	tumbles	

The American economy is built on credit. In the last decade, however, cheap credit made it too easy for people to buy houses based on pure speculation that real estate value would endlessly continue to increase. But the housing 1) _____ set off a chain reaction in our economy. Individuals and investors could no longer resell their homes for a quick profit, 2) _____ no longer became affordable for many homeowners, and thousands of mortgages defaulted (违约), leaving investors and financial institutions to face the terrible consequences.

Ironic, isn't it? Yes, it is true that credit got us into this mess, but it is also true that our economy is 3) _____ unstable right now, and being that it is built on credit, it needs an inflow of cash or it could come 4) _____ down. This is something no one wants to see as it would 5) _____ through our economy and into the world markets in a matter of hours, potentially causing a worldwide recession.

Credit in and of itself is not a bad thing. Credit 6) _____ growth and jobs. Poor use of credit, however, can be 7) _____, which is what we are on the 8) _____ of seeing now. So long as the rescue plan comes with changes to lending regulations and more 9) _____ of the industry, there is potential to 10) _____ the market, which is what everyone wants. Whether or not it works is to be seen, but as it has already been voted on and passed, we should all hope it does.

P195 Translation

上海自贸区 (Shanghai Free Trade Zone) 是中国政府于 2013 年设立在上海的自由贸易区。上海自贸区总面积为 28.78 平方公里, 是中国大陆境内第一个自由贸易区, 也是进行一系列经济改革的“试验田” (testing ground)。设立上海自贸区是顺应全球经贸发展新趋势, 实行更加积极主动开放战略的一项重大举措。其主要任务是为全面深化改革开放探索新路径、积累新经验。上海自贸区作为试点 (pilot

project), 是中国经济的“试金石”(touchstone), 将为深化改革、促进经济活力起到积极的推动作用。

Shanghai Free Zone is a free trade zone in Shanghai that was launched in 2013 by the Chinese government. Covering an area of 28.78 square kilometers, Shanghai Free Trade Zone is the first of its kind in China's mainland, and is regarded as a “testing ground” for a number of economic reforms. The establishment of the free trade zone is a significant measure taken to actively promote the opening-up strategy under the new global economic and trade situation. It undertakes a major task to explore new ways and accumulate new experience for the deepening of reform and opening up in an all-round way. As a pilot project, Shanghai Free Trade Zone will become a “touchstone” for Chinese economy. It will play an active role in deepening reforms and boosting economic vigor.

Unit 8 Reflections of a Chinese mother in the West

P220 Banked Cloze

1) J 2) L 3) C 4) O 5) K 6) G 7) A 8) H 9) E 10) D

contact	obedience	presumption	chance
tumble	hardy	confer	bounce
cradle	automatic	handy	charge
insulate	disposal	attached	

Laughter is a(n) 1) _____ response to being touched by a tickle (搔痒) – a natural response from the child. This puts the tickler in 2) _____ of how much or how long the child laughs. We adults don't read children's minds, but we often have a(n) 3) _____ that we can. So we usually think we're aware of what's too much tickling and when to stop. But it is possible to trap our children without knowing it. We parents become 4) _____ to tickling because it seems to be a(n) 5) _____ shortcut to laughter. We wish that our children are happy and love us, and tickling becomes our shortcut to get assured.

Rather than forcing laughter in this way, we can 6) _____ upon them inner confidence if we will get down on the floor and invite them to be in playful physical 7) _____ with us. If we find ways to give them much of the power, our children will laugh and laugh. Games like "I have a hundred hugs for you!" or "Where's Jared? I know he's around here somewhere." or "Oh, no! I can't get this horsy rider off my back!" let children laugh and laugh as we try to catch them, or try to find them, or try to 8) _____ them off our backs, and fail over and over.

The physical contact that requires more creativity than tickling allows us to 9) _____ around, to press our heads against their stomachs here and there for a second, and to manage an embrace before they make another daring escape. We get our affection across without trapping our children. And we give them a(n) 10) _____ to be inventive as they use their talent to figure out a hundred ways to outsmart us.

P224 Translation

中央电视台春节联欢晚会（简称“春晚”）自 1983 年开办以来，已成为中国人文化生活中不可缺少的文化消费品和一个挥之不去的文化符号。虽然众口难调，但必须承认的是，“春晚”已成为公众所不可缺少的“新民俗”。春晚不仅是一台晚会，更是一种仪式与象征，一种文化与标签，一种情感与寄托。随着时代发展及新媒体的出现，观众的选择和需求日渐多样化，“春晚”也在与时俱进，以满足大众日益增长的文化需求。

The CCTV Spring Festival Gala (Spring Festival Gala for short), which was started in 1983, has become an indispensable cultural consumer product and a cultural symbol in the cultural life of the Chinese people. Though it's hard to satisfy the tastes of all the people, it has to be admitted that the Spring Festival Gala has become a "new custom" for the public that they can't live without. The Spring Festival Gala is more than a gala; it is a ritual and a symbol, a culture and a label, and an emotion and a place where people entrust their hearts to. With the development of the times and the emerging of new media, the audiences are having more diversified choices and demands. Correspondingly, the Spring Festival Gala is also advancing with the times to satisfy the growing cultural needs of the people.

第四册读写作业参考答案：选词填空和翻译

Unit 5 The weight men carry

P139 Banked Cloze

1) H 2) D 3) N 4) G 5) A 6) F 7) O 8) K 9) J 10) E

选项顺序是横排!!!

ABCD

EFGH

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reduction	weld	involved	levy
approaches	enhance	lightweight	reason
deduction	relationships	emancipate	participating
productivity	generating	achieved	

To invest in women's education and health is important for the overall welfare of the human society. The 1) _____ for saying so is obvious, that is, women are playing important roles in modern society. The politicians who 2) _____ taxes should know that women contribute to 40 percent of the world's production in agriculture, a quarter in industry, and a third in services. Women farmers in the developing countries grow at least 50 percent of the world's food. In addition to 3) _____ income, women continue to take responsibilities for household activities such as childcare, cleaning and preparing food, which are sometimes not as 4) _____ and easy as generally thought.

Yet women's productivity remains low. Improving women's productivity can greatly benefit economic growth and poverty 5) _____, which are key development goals around the world. Hence, to 6) _____ women's status is a vital part of the World Bank's strategy for broadly based economic and human resource development.

To improve women's welfare calls for the efforts of both women and men. If long-term change in the conditions of women is to be 7) _____, the actions and attitudes of men must change, rather than simply to 8) _____ women from old conventions. Problems affecting women are often closely related to the social 9) _____ between men and women. For example, it is impossible to deal with women's health problems effectively through 10) _____ that involve only women. Many women's health problems are embedded in unequal gender relation in work loads, responsibilities for family welfare, as well as access to resources and decision-making.

P173 Translation

博鳌亚洲论坛 (Boao Forum for Asia) 是一个非政府、非营利性的国际组织。它是由 25 个亚洲国家和澳大利亚发起的, 于 2001 年正式成立, 总部位于中国的海南省博鳌镇。博鳌亚洲论坛以平等、互惠、合作和共赢为主旨, 致力于推动亚洲各国之间的经济交流、协调与合作, 并增强亚洲与世界其他地区的对话和联系。它为有关国家的政府、企业及专家学者提供了一个共商亚洲以及全球事务的高层次平台。通过区域经济的进一步合作, 博鳌亚洲论坛将推进亚洲国家实现发展目标, 为建设一个更加繁荣、稳定、和平的新亚洲作出重要贡献。

Boao Forum for Asia (BFA) is a non-governmental, non-profit international organization. Initiated by 25 Asian countries and Australia, it was officially founded in 2001. The organization is headquartered in Boao Town in

China's Hainan Province. With equality, mutual benefit, cooperation and win-win as its objectives, BFA is devoted to promoting economic exchanges, coordination and cooperation between Asian countries as well as enhancing dialogs and ties between Asia and other parts of the world. The forum provides a high-level platform where governments, businesses and scholars from relevant countries discuss Asian and global affairs. Through further regional economic cooperation, BFA will facilitate the realization of Asian countries' goals and contribute to a new Asia that boasts greater prosperity, stability and peace.

Unit 6 The coming energy crisis

P202 Banked Cloze

1) D 2) J 3) N 4) H 5) O 6) B 7) K 8) G 9) E 10) L

选项顺序是横排!!!

ABCD

EFGH

hinge	vary	much	particulates
locating	slashing	minimize	cite
created	viable	little	designed
conventional	disagree	rotary	

With environmental damage from coal- and gas-derived power already at crisis levels, even alternatives that are currently limitedly available are looking great. Wind power, an energy source that costs far less than nuclear and coal power and contributes no toxic 1) _____ to the environment, seems to many of us highly 2) _____ and ideal.

But there are people who 3) _____ and are fighting the installation of new wind turbines. They 4) _____ bird deaths as an unacceptable side-effect of wind-generated power. Through various forms of protests, they hope to save huge numbers of birds from death at the 5) _____ blades of massive wind turbines.

No one really knows how many birds die each year as a result of the growing wind power industry. Most studies focus on only one or two wind farms. Yet, published studies suggest that wind farms 6) _____ considerably in the risk they pose to birds. Some wind turbines don't appear to kill any birds, while others are believed to kill as many as 40 birds per turbine per year. Though these reports tell us 7) _____ about the total number of birds killed, they do tell us that steps can be taken when constructing wind power turbines to 8) _____ their impact on birds. For example, wind farms should not be built on bird migration routes. Wind turbines should be erected in ways to avoid 9) _____ blades at a height where birds tend to fly. Wind towers should be 10) _____ carefully to prevent birds from sitting or resting on them. Some reports even argue that well-planned wind power can actually save many birds if it is used increasingly to replace power generation from fossil fuels.

P205 Translation

城乡一体化是我国现代化和城市化发展的一个新阶段，是要通过对城乡发展实行统筹规划，并通过体制改革和政策调整，破除城乡二元经济结构，实现城乡在政策上平等，在产业发展模式上互补，让农村居民享受到与城镇居民同样的文明和福利。城乡一体化是一项重大而深刻的社会变革。它使整个城乡经济能够全面、协调、可持续地发展。只有大力推进城乡一体化，妥善处理城乡关系，加强城乡合作，缩小城乡差距，才能确保到 2020 年我国实现全面建设小康社会的宏伟目标。

Urban-rural integration is a new stage of China's modernization and urbanization process. It aims to break the urban and rural dual economic structure through making integrated plans for urban and rural development, and through system reform and policy adjustment, so that the urban and rural areas will finally achieve equal policies and realize complementary developing patterns, enabling the rural residents to enjoy the same level of civilization and equal benefits with the urban residents. Urban-rural integration is a significant and profound social reform which enables comprehensive, coordinated and sustainable development of the entire urban-rural economy. Only by enhancing urban-rural integration, and by properly managing urban-rural relationships, increasing urban-rural collaboration, and narrowing the gap between urban and rural areas, can we guarantee that our country realize the blueprint goal of building a well-off society in an all-round way by 2020.